

6 July 2023

# Breaking Mobile App Defenses with Frida and Reverse Engineering



OWASP  
NEW  
ZEALAND  
DAY 2023



# !whoami

Shofe Miraz

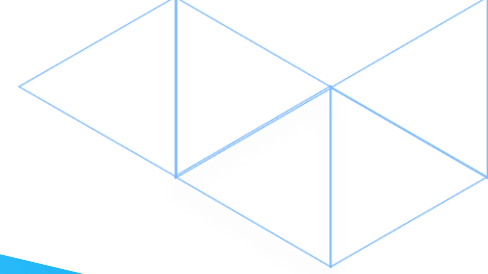
@shmi012

Security Consultant at CyberCX

- ▶ Working in cyber security for 4 years.
- ▶ I like playing cricket, photography and presenting.
- ▶ You may recognize me from..  
**HackAndLearn** monthly meetup.



```
user@pc:~$ sudo whoami
```



# Why this talk?

# Today's Agenda

Popularity of cross-platform frameworks

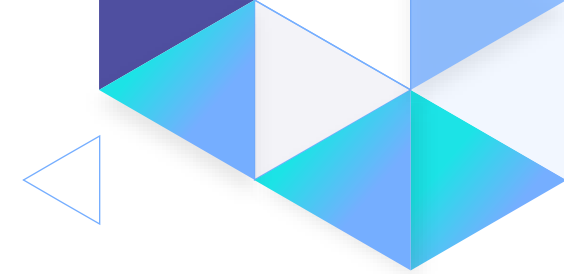
Anti-Tampering Libraries

Challenges

How it works?

Bypassing Checks

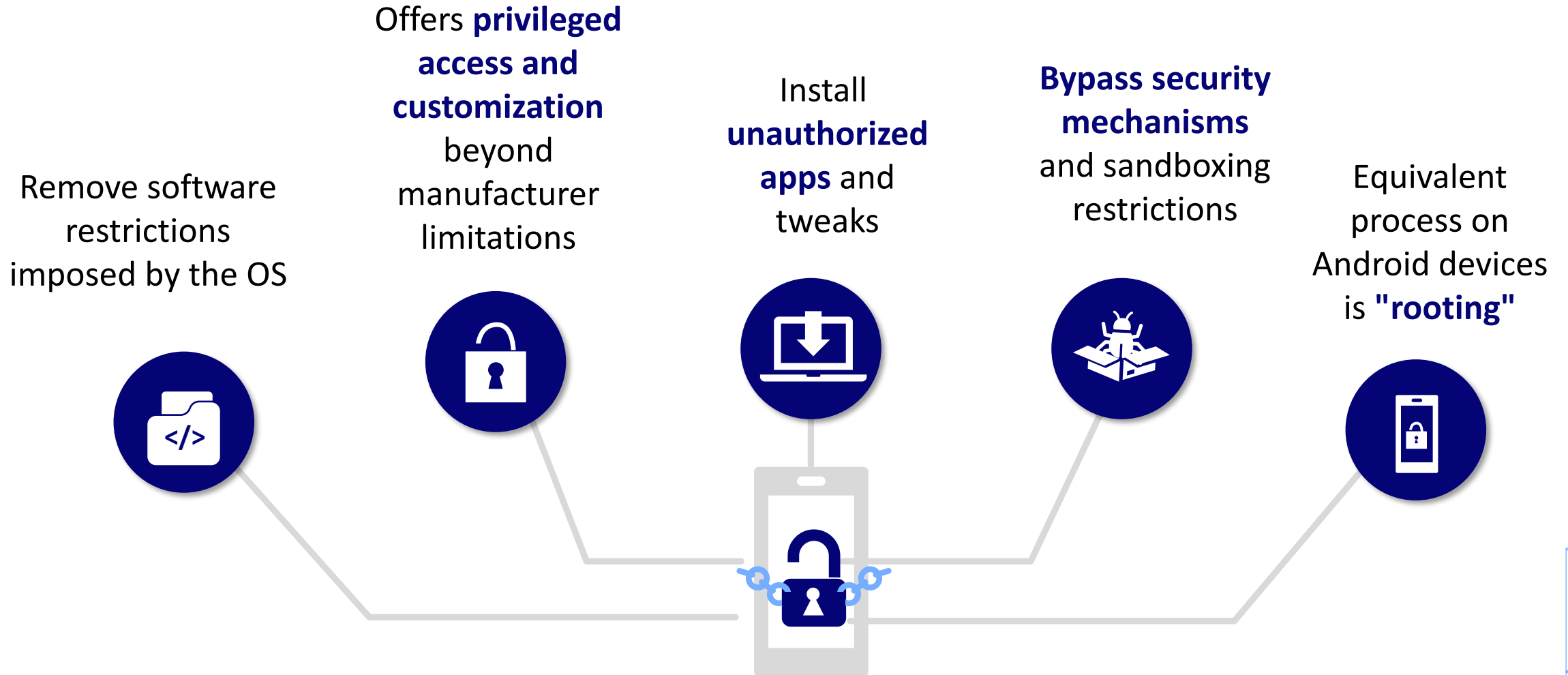
Benefits of added friction



# Cross-Platform frameworks



# But.. what is Jailbreak?





# Anti-Tampering Libraries



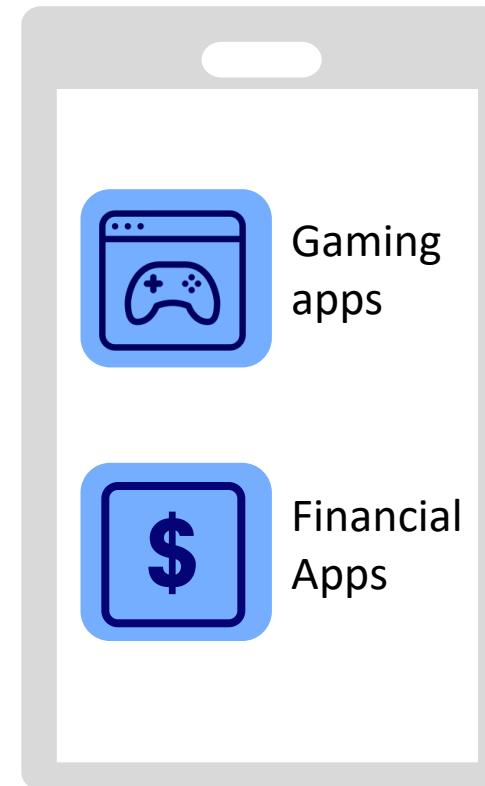
Prevent running on **modified** or higher-privilege devices 

Detect **tampering** or **modifications** 

Block **reverse engineering** attempts 

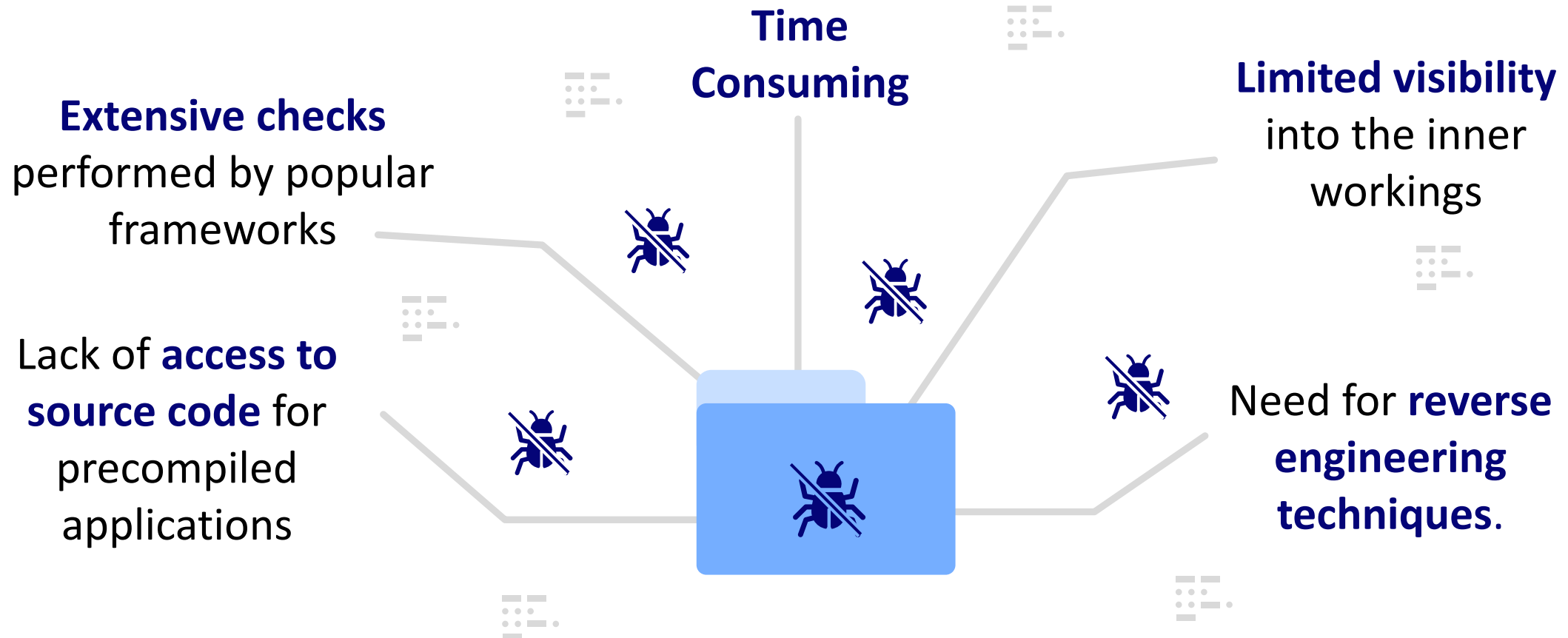
Block **anti-debugging** techniques 

## Usage



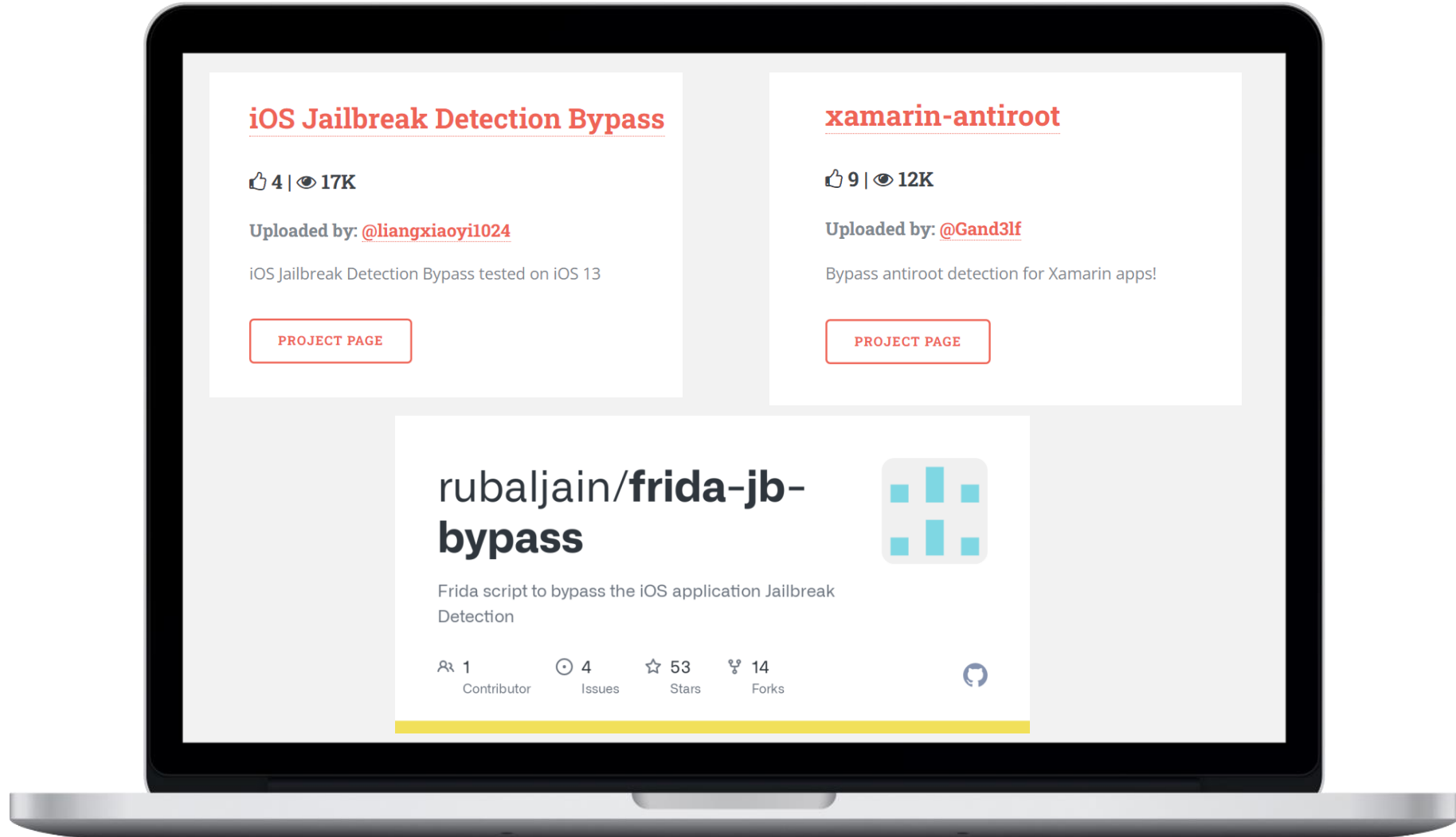
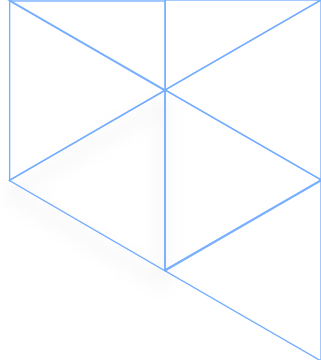
# Challenges

## Dealing with Anti-Tampering Libraries



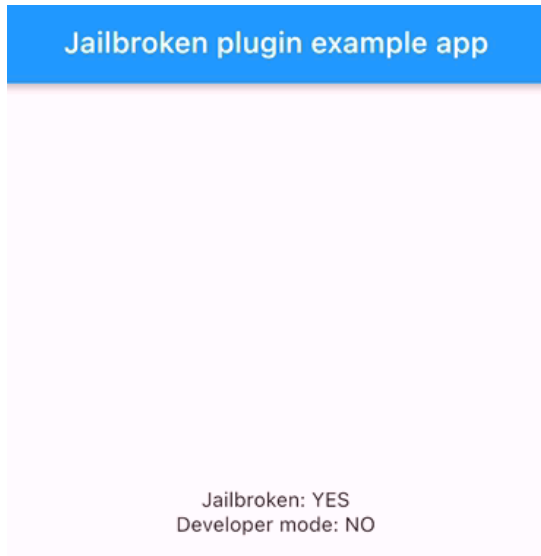


# Challenges | So many resources...



# How it works?

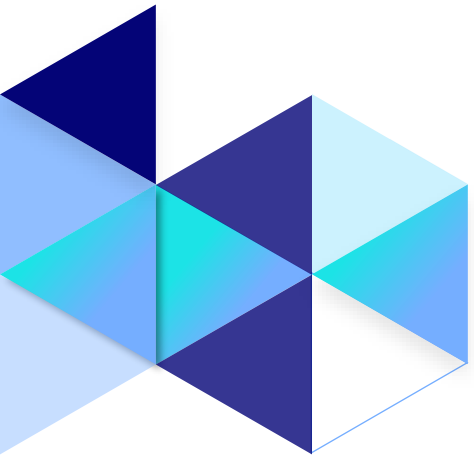
Let's build an app



```
4 public class SwiftFlutterJailbreakDetectionPlugin: NSObject, FlutterPlugin {
5     public static func register(with registrar: FlutterPluginRegistrar) {
6         let channel = FlutterMethodChannel(name: "flutter_jailbreak_detection", binaryMessenger: registrar.messenger())
7         let instance = SwiftFlutterJailbreakDetectionPlugin()
8         registrar.addMethodCallDelegate(instance, channel: channel)
9     }
10
11     public func handle(_ call: FlutterMethodCall, result: @escaping FlutterResult) {
12         switch call.method {
13             case "jailbroken":
14
15                 let check2 = IOSSecuritySuite.amIJailbroken()
16                 result(check2)
17                 break
18             case "developerMode":
19                 result(IOSSecuritySuite.amIRunInEmulator())
20                 break
```

# How it works?

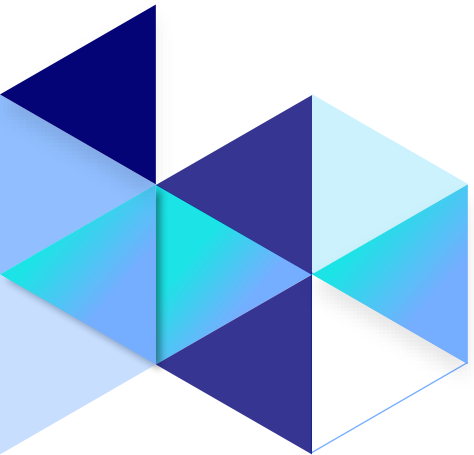
iOSSecuritySuite  
is Open Source!



```
25     static func amIJailbroken() -> Bool {
26         return !performChecks().passed
27     }
28
29     static func amIJailbrokenWithFailMessage() -> (jailbroken: Bool, failMessage: String) {
30         let status = performChecks()
31         return (!status.passed, status.failMessage)
32     }
33
34     static func amIJailbrokenWithFailedChecks() -> (jailbroken: Bool, failedChecks: [FailedC
35         let status = performChecks()
36         return (!status.passed, status.failedChecks)
37     }
```

```
39     private static func performChecks() -> JailbreakStatus {
40         var passed = true
41         var failMessage = ""
42         var result: CheckResult = (true, "")
43         var failedChecks: [FailedCheckType] = []
44
45         for check in FailedCheck.allCases {
46             switch check {
47                 case .urlSchemes:
48                     result = checkURLSchemes()
49                 case .existenceOfSuspiciousFiles:
50                     result = checkExistenceOfSuspiciousFiles()
51                 case .suspiciousFilesCanBeOpened:
52                     result = checkSuspiciousFilesCanBeOpened()
53                 case .restrictedDirectoriesWritable:
54                     result = checkRestrictedDirectoriesWritable()
55                 case .fork:
56                     if !EmulatorChecker.amIRunInEmulator() {
57                         result = checkFork()
```

# How it works?

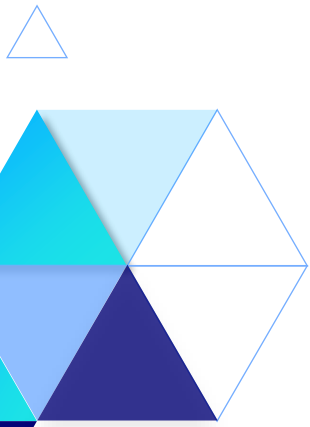


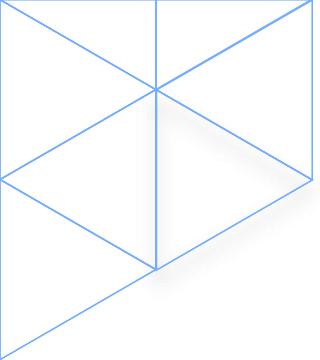
```
124 private static func checkExistenceOfSuspiciousFiles() -> CheckResult {
125     var paths = [
126         "/var/mobile/Library/Preferences/ABPattern", // A-Bypass
127         "/usr/lib/ABDYLD.dylib", // A-Bypass,
128         "/usr/lib/ABSubLoader.dylib", // A-Bypass
129         "/usr/sbin/frida-server", // frida
130         "/etc/apt/sources.list.d/electra.list", // electra
131         "/etc/apt/sources.list.d/sileo.sources", // electra
132         "/.bootstrapped_electra", // electra
133         "/usr/lib/libjailbreak.dylib", // electra
134         "/jrb/lzma", // electra
135         "/.cydia_no_stash", // unc0ver
136         "/.installed_unc0ver", // unc0ver
137         "/jrb/offsets.plist", // unc0ver
138         "/usr/share/jailbreak/injectme.plist", // unc0ver
139         "/etc/apt/undecimus/undecimus.list", // unc0ver
140         "/var/lib/dpkg/info/mobilesubstrate.md5sums", // unc0ver
141         "/Library/MobileSubstrate/MobileSubstrate.dylib",
142         "/jrb/jailbreakd.plist", // unc0ver
143         "/jrb/amfid_payload.dylib", // unc0ver
144         "/jrb/libjailbreak.dylib", // unc0ver
145         "/usr/libexec/cydia/firmware.sh",
146         "/var/lib/cydia",
```

# Hold on...

Do we need to do all that?

```
25     static func amIJailbroken() -> Bool {  
26         return !performChecks().passed  
27     }  
28  
29     static func amIJailbrokenWithFailMessage() -> (jailbroken: Bool, failMessage: String) {  
30         let status = performChecks()  
31         return (!status.passed, status.failMessage)  
32     }  
33  
34     static func amIJailbrokenWithFailedChecks() -> (jailbroken: Bool, failedChecks: [FailedCheckType]) {  
35         let status = performChecks()  
36         return (!status.passed, status.failedChecks)  
37     }
```





**NOT QUITE**

# Reverse Engineering Techniques

Entering assembly..

```
; endp  
  
; ----- BEGINNING OF PROCEDURE -----  
  
; Variables:  
;   saved_fp: 0  
;   var_10: -16  
  
1  
$s16IOSSecuritySuiteAAC13amIJailbroken5byFZ: 2  
// static IOSSecuritySuite.IOSSecuritySuite.amIJailbroken() -> Swift.Bool  
000000000000c704 stp    x28, x19, [sp, #-0x20]  
000000000000c708 stp    x29, x30, [sp, #0x10]  
000000000000c70c add    x29, sp, #0x10  
000000000000c710 movz   x0, #0x0  
000000000000c714 bl     _$s16IOSSecuritySuite16JailbreakCheckerCMA ; type metadata accessor for IOSSecuritySuite.JailbreakChecker  
000000000000c718 mov    x28, x0 3  
000000000000c71c bl     _$s16IOSSecuritySuite16JailbreakCheckerC13performChecks33_F8E503CD913F8786FC3E966D69D813A8LLAC0C6StatusVyFZ ; static  
000000000000c720 mov    x19, x0  
000000000000c724 mov    x0, x2  
000000000000c728 mov    x20, x3  
000000000000c72c bl     inp__stubs__swift_bridgeObjectRelease ; swift_bridgeObjectRelease  
000000000000c730 mov    x0, x28  
000000000000c734 bl     inp__stubs__swift_bridgeObjectRelease ; swift_bridgeObjectRelease  
000000000000c738 movn   w8, w19 4  
000000000000c73c and    w0, w8, #0x1  
000000000000c740 ldp    x29, x30, [sp, #0x10]  
000000000000c744 ldp    x20, x19, [sp], #0x20  
000000000000c748 ret  
  
; endp
```

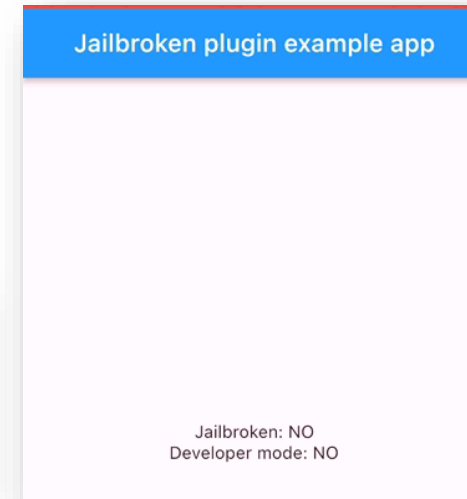
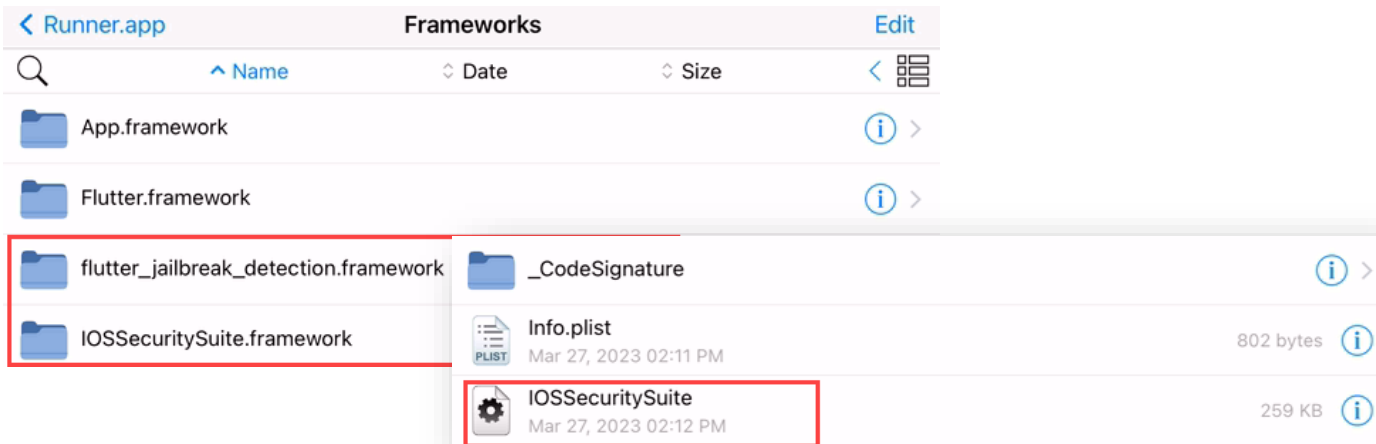
# Reverse Engineering Techniques

```

_$$s16IOSSecuritySuiteAAC13amIJailbrokenSbyFZ: // static IOSSecuritySuite.IOSSecuritySuite.amIJailbroken() -> Swift.Bool
000000000000c704      stp      x20, x19, [sp, #-0x20]!
000000000000c708      stp      x29, x30, [sp, #0x10]
000000000000c70c      add      x29, sp, #0x10
000000000000c710      movz    x0, #0x0
000000000000c714      bl      _$$s16IOSSecuritySuite16JailbreakCheckerCma ; type metadata accessor for IOSSecuritySuite.JailbreakChecker
000000000000c718      mov     x20, x0
000000000000c71c      bl      _$$s16IOSSecuritySuite16JailbreakCheckerC13performChecks33_F8E503CD913F87B6FC3E966D69D813ABLLAC0C6StatusVyFZ ; s
000000000000c720      mov     x19, x0
000000000000c724      mov     x0, x2
000000000000c728      mov     x20, x3
000000000000c72c      bl      imp__stubs__swift_bridgeObjectRelease ; swift_bridgeObjectRelease
000000000000c730      mov     x0, x20
000000000000c734      bl      imp__stubs__swift_bridgeObjectRelease ; swift_bridgeObjectRelease
000000000000c738      mvn     w8, w19
000000000000c73c      npp
000000000000c740      ldp     x29, x30, [sp, #0x10]
000000000000c744      ldp     x20, x19, [sp], #0x20
000000000000c748      ret

```

Modifying assembly instructions directly



JB check bypassed!

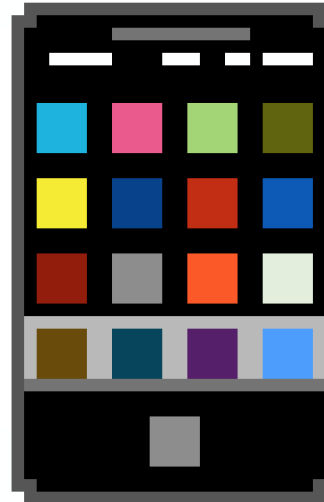


**What if...**  
**there is more reliable way**

# Dynamic Instrumentation



**FRIDA**  
DYNAMIC INSTRUMENTATION TOOLKIT

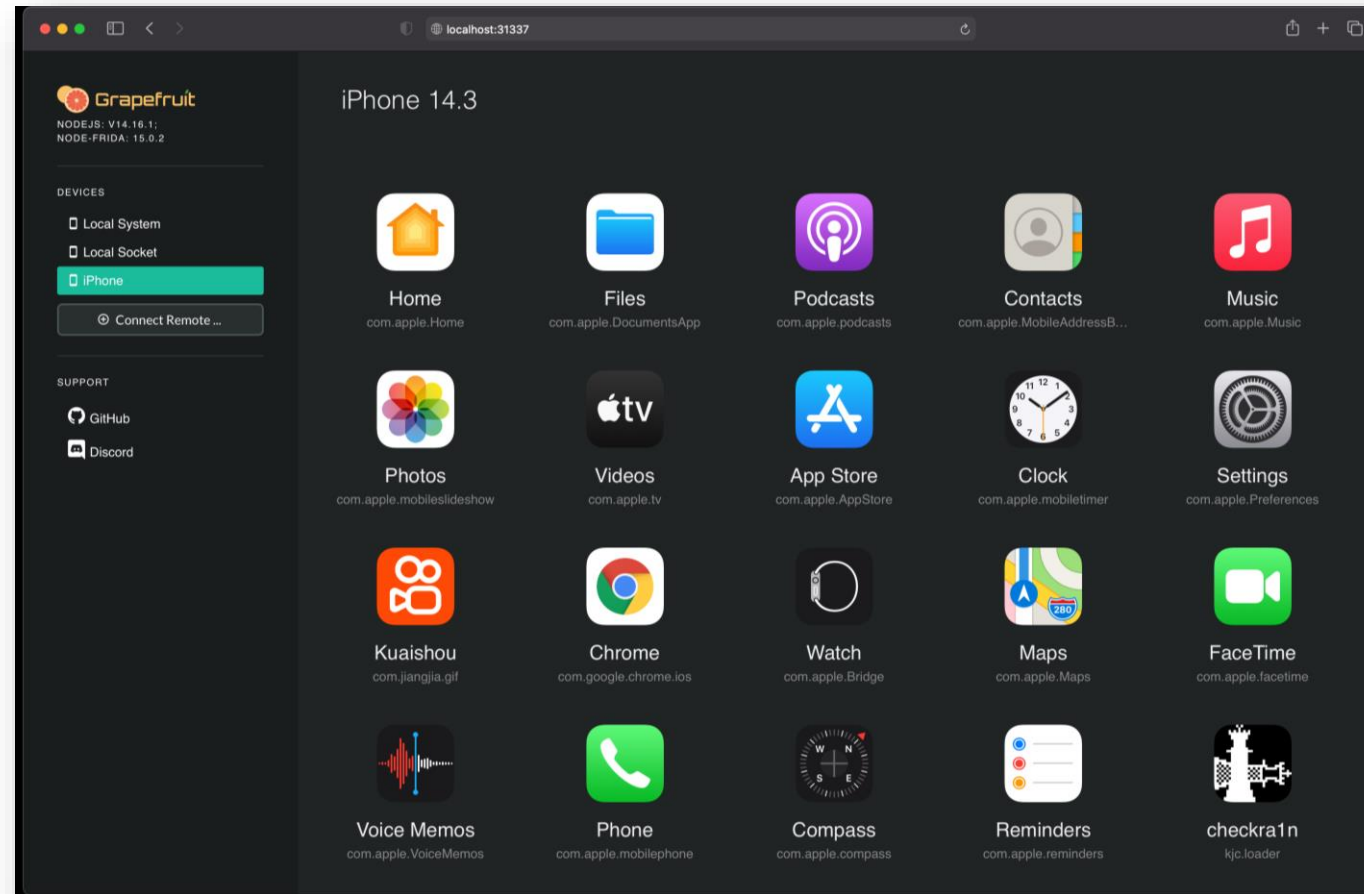
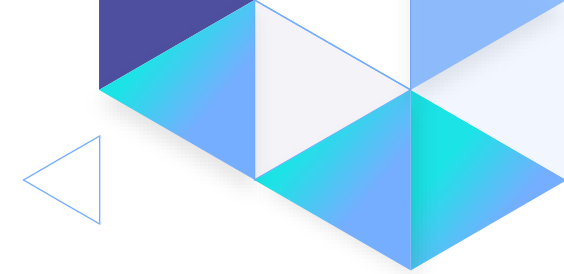


**OBJECTION**  

---

**RUNTIME**  
**MOBILE**  
**EXPLORATION**  
**GIT.ID/OBJECTION**

# Bypassing Anti-Tampering Checks..



# Bypassing Anti-Tampering Checks..

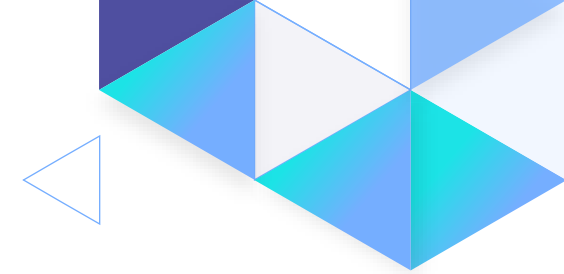


```
f 0x100ea8be8 static IOSSecuritySuite.IOSSecuritySuite.amITampered([IOSSecuritySuite.FileIntegrityCheck]) -> (result: Swift....
f 0x100ea8be4 static IOSSecuritySuite.IOSSecuritySuite.denyDebugger() -> ()
f 0x100ea8a2c static IOSSecuritySuite.IOSSecuritySuite.amIJailbroken() -> Swift.Bool
f 0x100eab024 static IOSSecuritySuite.IOSSecuritySuite.hasWatchpoint() -> Swift.Bool
f 0x100eaa160 static IOSSecuritySuite.IOSSecuritySuite.denySymbolHook(_: Swift.String, at: Swift.UnsafePointer<_C.mach_head...
f 0x100ea9504 static IOSSecuritySuite.IOSSecuritySuite.denySymbolHook(Swift.String) -> ()
f 0x100eab01c static IOSSecuritySuite.IOSSecuritySuite.hasBreakpointAt(_: Swift.UnsafeRawPointer, functionSize: Swift.UInt?)...
```

```
1 Interceptor.attach(Module.findExportByName("IOSSecuritySuite", "$s16IOSSecuritySuiteAAC13amIJailbrokenSbyFZ"), {
2   onEnter(args) {
3     // todo: add code here
4     console.log("$s16IOSSecuritySuiteAAC13amIJailbrokenSbyFZ has been called");
5     // console.log('$s16IOSSecuritySuiteAAC13amIJailbrokenSbyFZ called from:\n' +
6     //   Thread.backtrace(this.context, Backtracer.ACCURATE)
7     //   .map(DebugSymbol.fromAddress).join('\n') + '\n');
8   },
9   onLeave(retval) {},
10 });
11
```

Template to use with Frida

# Bypassing Anti-Tampering Checks.. with Frida!



```
Spawned `test.lula.test`. Resuming main thread!  
[iOS Device::test.lula.test ]-> $s16IOSSecuritySuiteAAC13amIJailbrokenSbyFZ has been called with arguments:  
arg0: 0x100962a38 (context)  
$s16IOSSecuritySuiteAAC13amIJailbrokenSbyFZ called from:  
0x10098e518 flutter_jailbreak_detection!specialized SwiftFlutterJailbreakDetectionPlugin.handle(_:result:)  
0x10098e210 flutter_jailbreak_detection!@objc SwiftFlutterJailbreakDetectionPlugin.handle(_:result:)  
0x1012722bc Flutter!0x58e2bc (0x58e2bc)  
0x100d27840 Flutter!0x43840 (0x43840)  
0x19612a2b0 libdispatch.dylib!_dispatch_call_block_and_release  
0x19612b298 libdispatch.dylib!_dispatch_client_callout  
0x19610d430 libdispatch.dylib!_dispatch_main_queue_callback_4CF$VARIANT$armv81  
0x1964722e0 CoreFoundation!__CFRunLoop_IS_SERVICING_THE_MAIN_DISPATCH_QUEUE__  
0x19646c740 CoreFoundation!__CFRunLoopRun  
0x19646b818 CoreFoundation!CFRunLoopRunSpecific  
0x1acb71570 GraphicsServices!GSEventRunModal  
0x198d970e8 UIKitCore!-[UIApplication _run]  
0x198d9c664 UIKitCore!UIApplicationMain  
0x1008f7224 Runner!0x7224 (0x100007224)  
0x19614a140 libdyld.dylib!start  
  
$s16IOSSecuritySuiteAAC13amIJailbrokenSbyFZ returned: 0x1  
Setting JB check results to False
```

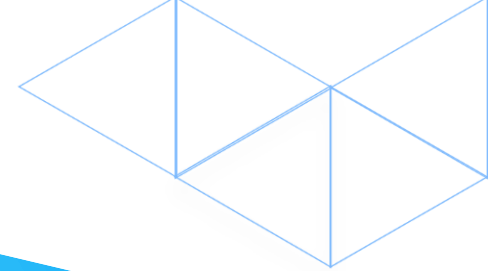
Jailbroken plugin example app

Jailbroken: NO  
Developer mode: NO

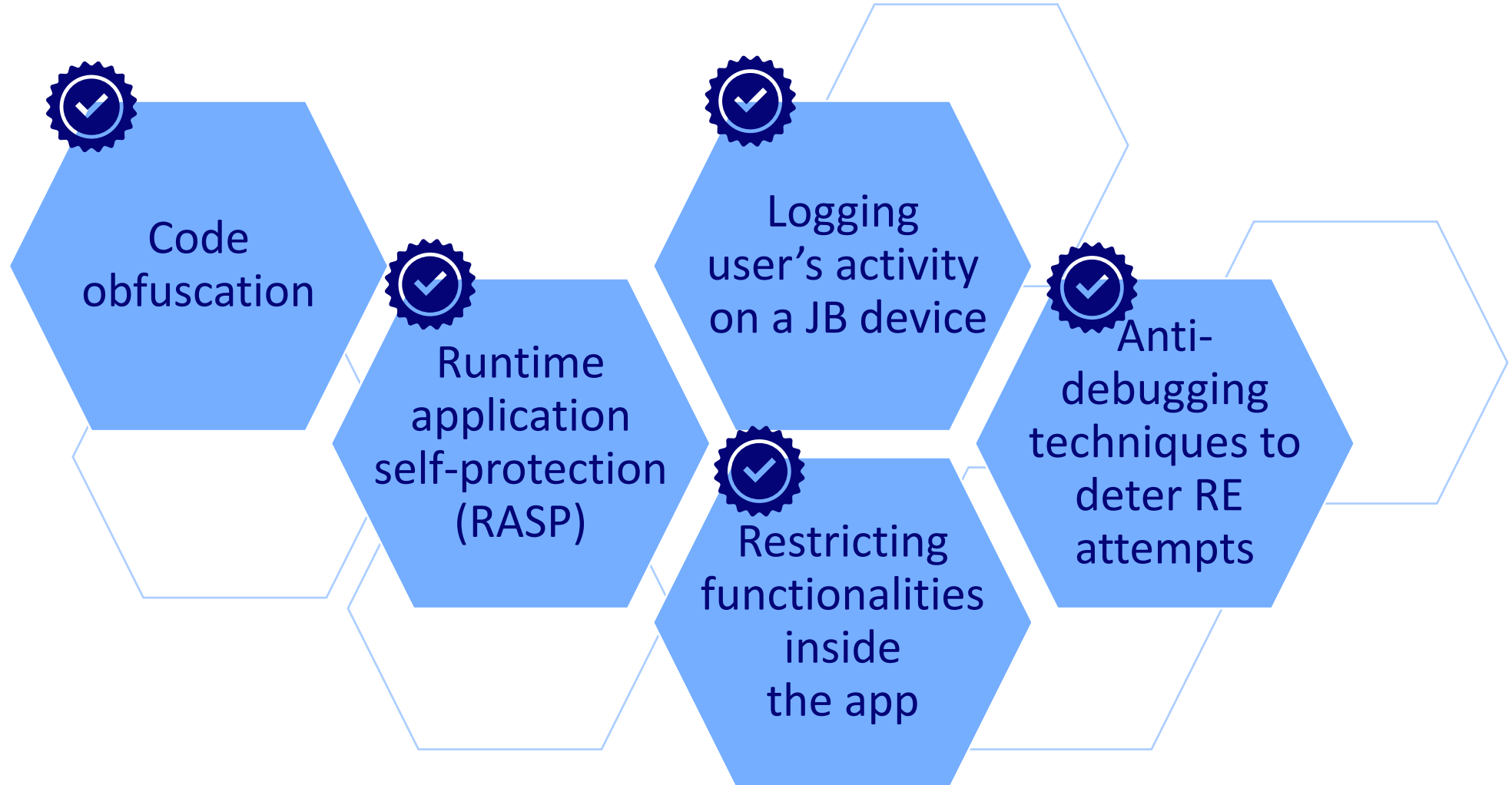
JB check bypassed!



**Demo**



# Add Friction, but how?



# Code Obfuscation Examples

There are multiple ways to skin the cat..

Original Source Code Before Rename Obfuscation	Reverse-Engineered Source Code After Rename Obfuscation	Original Source Code Before Control Obfuscation	Reverse-Engineered Source Code After Control Flow Obfuscation
<pre>private void CalculatePayroll (SpecialList employee- Group) {     while (employeeGroup.HasMore()) {         employee= employeeGroup.GetNext(true);         employee.UpdateSalary();         Distribute Check(employee);     } }</pre>	<pre>private void a(a b) {     while (b.a()) {         a=b.a(true);         a.a ();         a.(a);     } }</pre>	<pre>public int CompareTo (Object o) {     int n = occurrences - ((WordOccurrence)o).occurrences;     if (n=0) {         n=String.Compare (word, ((WordOccurrence)0).word);     }     return (n); }</pre>	<pre>private virtual int_a(Object A+0) {     int local0;     int local1;     local 10 =this.a - (c) A_0.a;     if (local10 !=0) goto i0;     while (true) {         return local1;     }     i1:local10= System.String.Compare(this.b, (c) A_0.b);     goto i0; }</pre>



# Recap and Key Takeaways

Detection libraries provide some assurance however...



Importance of code obfuscation, RASP, monitoring etc. to make RE and tampering more difficult.



Can discourage attackers by increasing the time and effort required.



# Resources

## CyberCX Blog

- <https://cybercx.com.au/flutter-restrictions-bypass/>

## Tooling

- <https://github.com/CyberCX-STA/flutter-jailbreak-root-detection-bypass>



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